

# Development of Intelligent Library Services for University Students

Nayyar Ahmed Khan<sup>1\*</sup>, Sivaram Rajeyyagari<sup>2</sup> & Asif Rashid Khan<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1,2,3</sup>Department of Computer Science, College of Computing and Information Technology, Shaqra University, Saudi Arabia. Corresponding Author (Nayyar Ahmed Khan) Email: nayyar@su.edu.sa\*



DOI: https://doi.org/10.46382/MJBAS.2025.9109

Copyright © 2025 Nayyar Ahmed Khan et al. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

Article Received: 14 January 2025

Article Accepted: 19 March 2025

Article Published: 26 March 2025

#### **ABSTRACT**

The Library is one of the main features of the culture of peoples and individuals. It is the source of access to the information and data needed by researchers and scholars. Libraries have developed and diversified over the course of days and ages, thanks to the development of methods of preserving and installing texts and exchanging them. These libraries were not limited to paper books, but there were electronic services through which information could be accessed under the supervision of library officials. Definition of the Oxford Dictionary: A room or group of rooms containing a collection of books and other materials for use by the general public or a specific group or group belonging to a body or association or the like. Is a collection of books and other materials that are reserved for reading, study and guidance. In the present stage, several universities does not have a special digital library where this system will provide a digital library for the college containing references available to students and faculty members and the faculty member can add any reference and projects of graduation. The article refers to the creation of such intelligent library services to ensure that the proper information reaches the readers and staff members.

Keywords: Development; UML; System; Modelling; Analysis; Design; Library; Learning; Education; Artificial intelligence; Intelligent systems.

## 1. Introduction

Development of intelligent systems is gaining popularity these days. Several author like [1-13] have developed intelligent systems to ensure their working model are of immense help to the humanity. The electronic library is, of course, more than a presentational device. To reach a deeper understanding of the impact of information technology on modern libraries, it is worth considering what terms such as electronic library, digital library and hybrid library really mean [14].

Although these terms are often used apparently interchangeably, quite distinct development strands are emerging. For the sake of argument, it is worth distinguishing an electronic library service such as the California Digital Library from digital library services such as the University of Michigan Digital Library or Virginia Digital Library. Such ideas have had great impact [10].

Taking a less radical view perhaps, the Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Collection has formed a world-wide alliance of research institutions, libraries and organizations in order to create new partnerships with publishers [15]. From such relationships, a cheaper, technology-based way to disseminate scientific information is envisaged.

#### 1.1. Study Objectives

The main of this system is to transfer the traditional methods that existing now in library to be electronically, in order to achieve the following objectives:

[1] Save time and effort to the user, [2] Saving money is also less expensive, [3] To facilitate the search for books and borrowing, [4] The paper library has dates to reverse the electronic library available throughout the day, [5] Easy ordering and organizing of books, and [6] The method of borrowing electronic books is very easy.



## 2. Materials and Methods

### 2.1. Functional Requirements

Faculty members: 1-Add projects of graduation, 2-Add reference, 3-Login.

**Students:** 1-Login, 2-Must be able to read any book.

**Admin:** 1-Login, 2-Remove books, 3-Add reference, 4-Add projects of graduation, 5-Add books, 6-must be able to read any book, 7-Add projects of graduations.

## 3. System Design and Modelling

## 3.1. Use Case Diagrams

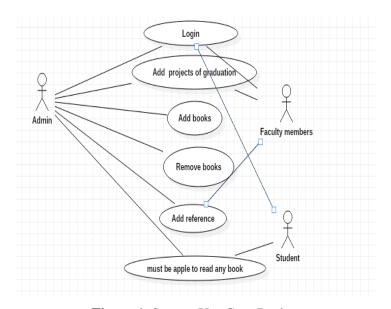


Figure 1. System Use Case Design

## 3.2. Activity Diagram

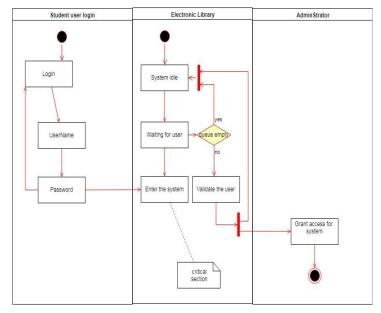


Figure 2. Activity Diagram for Student Engagement



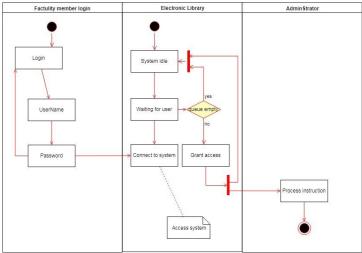


Figure 3. Activity Diagram for Staff Engagement

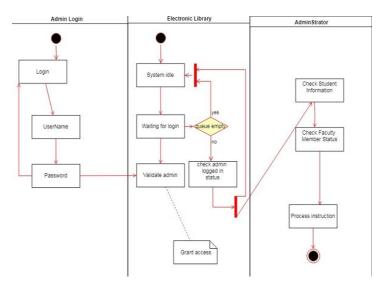


Figure 4. Activity Diagram for the Admin Engagement in System

## 3.3. Sequence Diagram

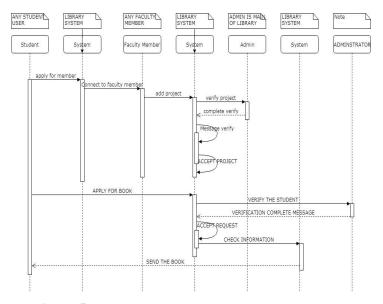


Figure 5. Sequence Diagram for the complete system

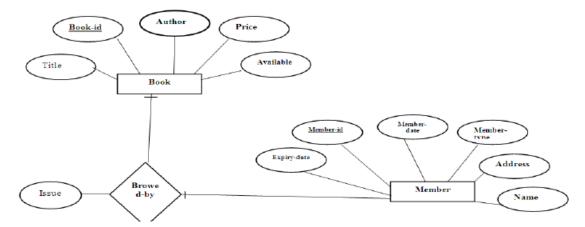


Figure 6. ER Diagram for the proposed system

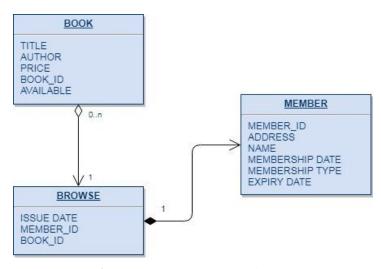


Figure 7. Database Class Diagram

### 4. Conclusion

It is identified in this article that the need for library services is increasing day by day. However, the intelligent library service performs the following tasks:

a. Communicative function: the place where people meet and meet and increase their bonds of love.

b. educational function: Developing the spirit of reading in individuals and encouraging them to do so educational function: Contribute to the building of an individual personality distinct and capable of creativity and communication.

c. Reference Function: Save human history and sequence of achievements on inventions and discoveries.

## 5. Future Recommendations

The designed system will be helpful for providing resources to the entitled stakeholders on time and with the required eligibility. However there is a slight scope for future work as well:

- a. Intelligent management of resources using artificial intelligence.
- b. Digitization of data using the proper management of books and articles.



- c. Proposed connection between well-known online databases of articles and resources.
- d. Introducing Generative AI to the developed system.

#### **Declarations**

#### **Source of Funding**

This research does not benefit from grant from any non-profit, public or commercial funding agency.

### **Competing Interests Statement**

The authors have declared that no competing financial, professional or personal interests exist.

### **Consent for publication**

All authors contributed to the manuscript and consented to the publication of this research work.

#### Availability of data and material

Supplementary information such as the raw files are available from the authors upon reasonable request.

### References

- [1] Alanezi, R., Alanezi, M.A., & Khan, N.A. (2018). Development of Web Based E-Cooperative Training System. In 2018 International Conference on Smart Computing and Electronic Enterprise (ICSCEE), IEEE.
- [2] Khan, N.A., et al. (2021). Development of Medidrone: a drone based emergency service system for Saudi Arabian Healthcare. In 2021 International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Knowledge Economy (ICCIKE), IEEE.
- [3] Khan, N.A., et al. (2021). Development of mubadarah system-an intelligent system for proposals at a university. In 2021 International conference on computational intelligence and knowledge economy (ICCIKE), IEEE.
- [4] Khan, N.A. (2022). Development of an artificially intelligent advising system for Saudi medical transcription. Development, 6(3): 94796.
- [5] Khan, N.A., et al. (2024). Development of Intelligent Help System for Small Cities. Asian Journal of Applied Science and Technology, 8(3): 112–119.
- [6] Khan, N.A., et al. (2024). Development of Intelligent Pick and Drop Service Manager for Small Cities. Asian Journal of Basic Science & Research, 6(3): 20–27.
- [7] Khan, N.A., et al. (2025). Development of Intelligent Student Information System. Asian Journal of Basic Science & Research, 7(1): 01–09.
- [8] Khan, N.A. (n.d.). Wireless Requirements and Benefits in the Academics Domain.
- [9] Khan, N.A., et al. (2019). Intrusion management to avoid web-form spamming in cloud based architectures. In 2019 International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Knowledge Economy (ICCIKE), IEEE.



- [10] Khan, N.A.., et al. (2020). Internet of Things (IOT) Based Educational Data Mining (EDM) System. J. Mech. Cont. & Math. Sci., 15(3): 271–284.
- [11] Alangari, S., & Khan, N.A. (2021). Artificially intelligent warehouse management system. Asian Journal of Basic Science & Research, 3(3): 6–24.
- [12] Alsulami, M.H., Alotaibi, S., & Khan, N. (2021). Smart University Model for Saudi Arabian Universities. Design Engineering, Pages 162–181.
- [13] Khan, N.A. (2021). Measuring Academics Intentions to use a Project Management System (PMS): A Case Study of the College of Computing and Information Technology, Shaqra University. Trends in Future Informatics and Emerging Technologies, Pages 58–69.
- [14] Khan, N.A., & Alghamdi, A.R.A. (2015). Cyber Forensics and Proposed Techniques to Overcome Cyber Threats for Cyber Security. International Journal of Engineering and Management Research, 5(5): 187–191.
- [15] Akram, F., et al. (2024). Integrating Artificial Bee Colony Algorithms for Deep Learning Model Optimization: A Comprehensive Review. Solving with Bees: Transformative Applications of Artificial Bee Colony Algorithm, Pages 73–102.